

Lessons of the 2023 elections in Turkey

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Right-wing populism in the era of Global Shift

Erdoğan Wins Five More Years in Power

Turkey 2023 Parliamentary/Presidential Election final Results



As of May 29, 2023

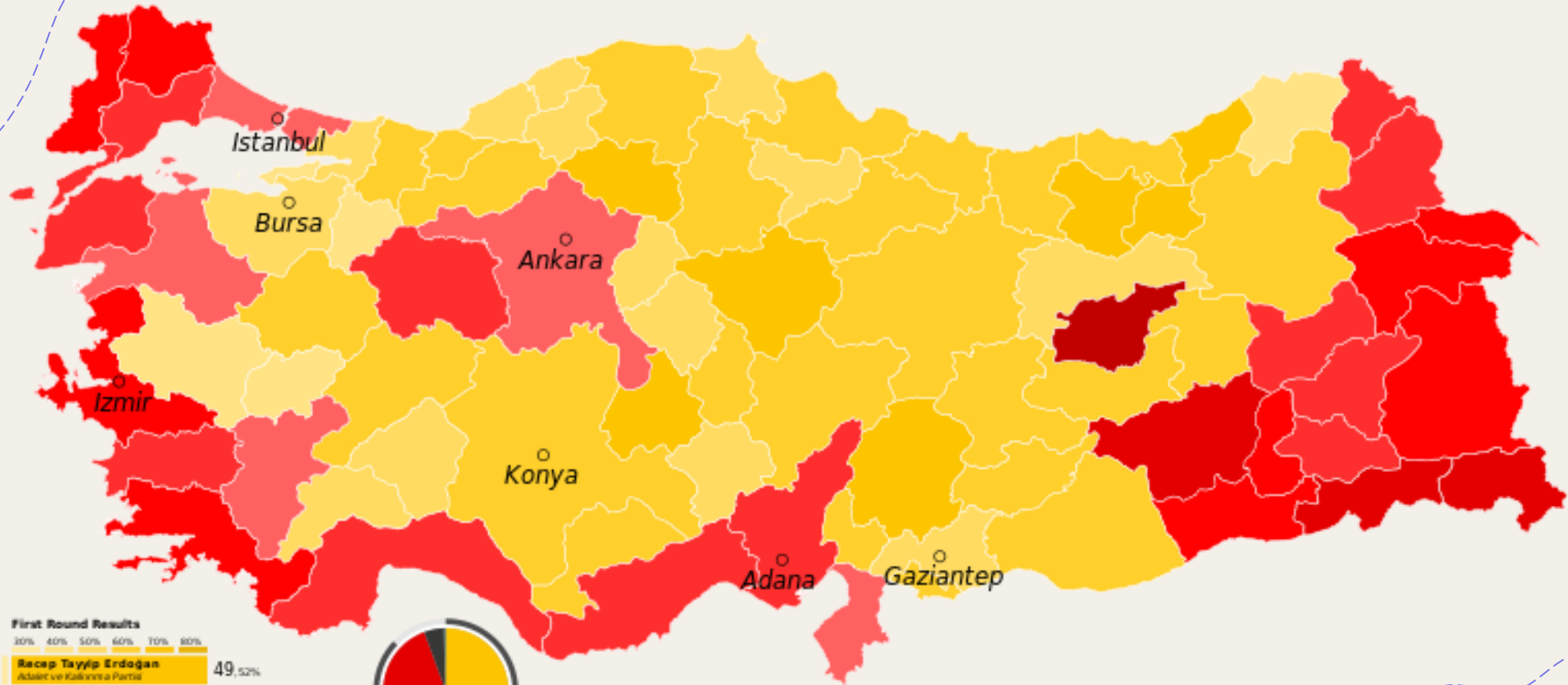
Source: Turkish Election Commission (YSK)



statista

2023 Turkish Presidential Election

2023 Türkiye cumhurbaşkanlığı seçimi



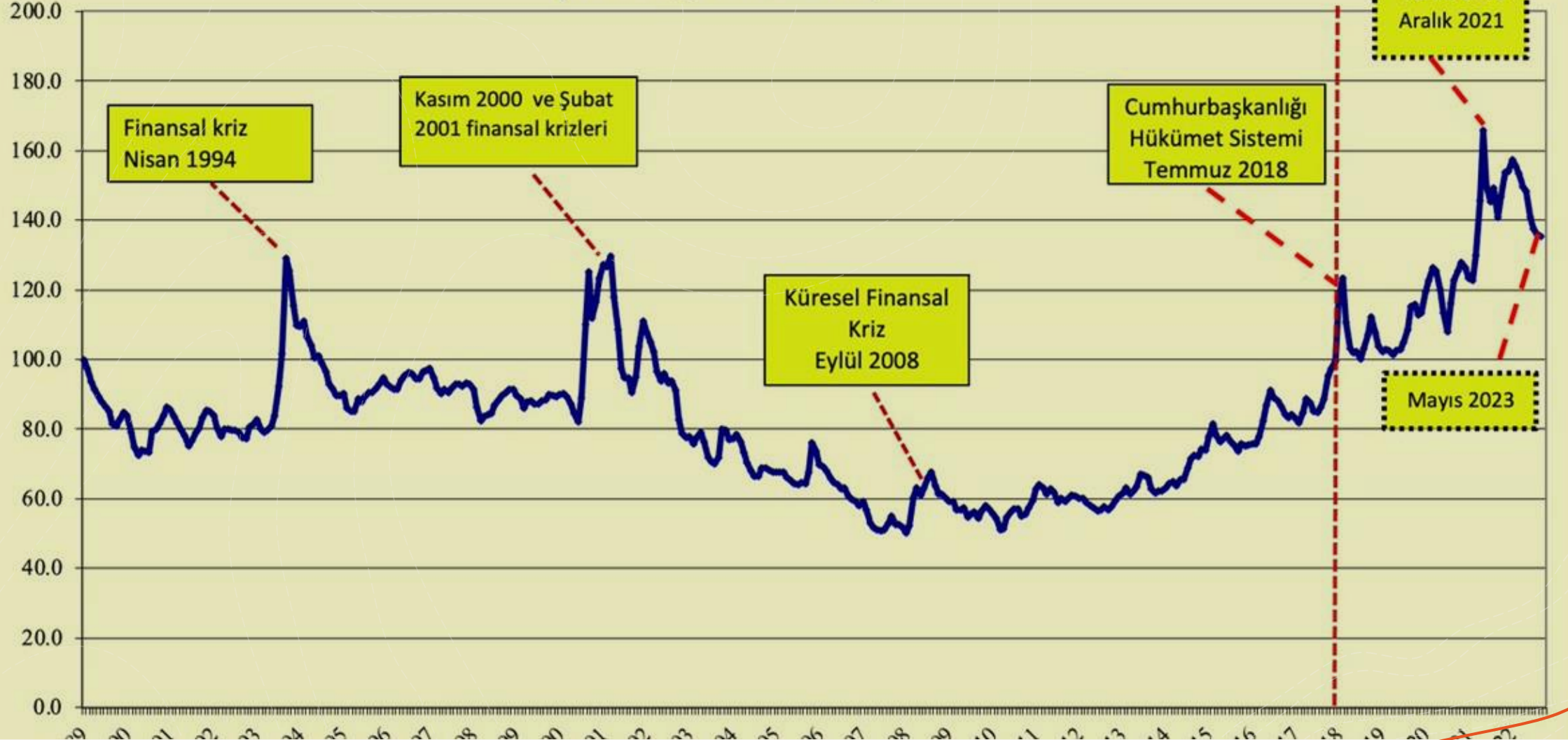
First Round Results

	20%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%
Recep Tayyip Erdoğan Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi						49,52%
Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi						44,88%
Sinan Oğan Independent						5,17%
Muhammet İnce Millet İttifakı Partisi						0,43%



Inner Ring: Vote Share
Outer Ring: Turnout

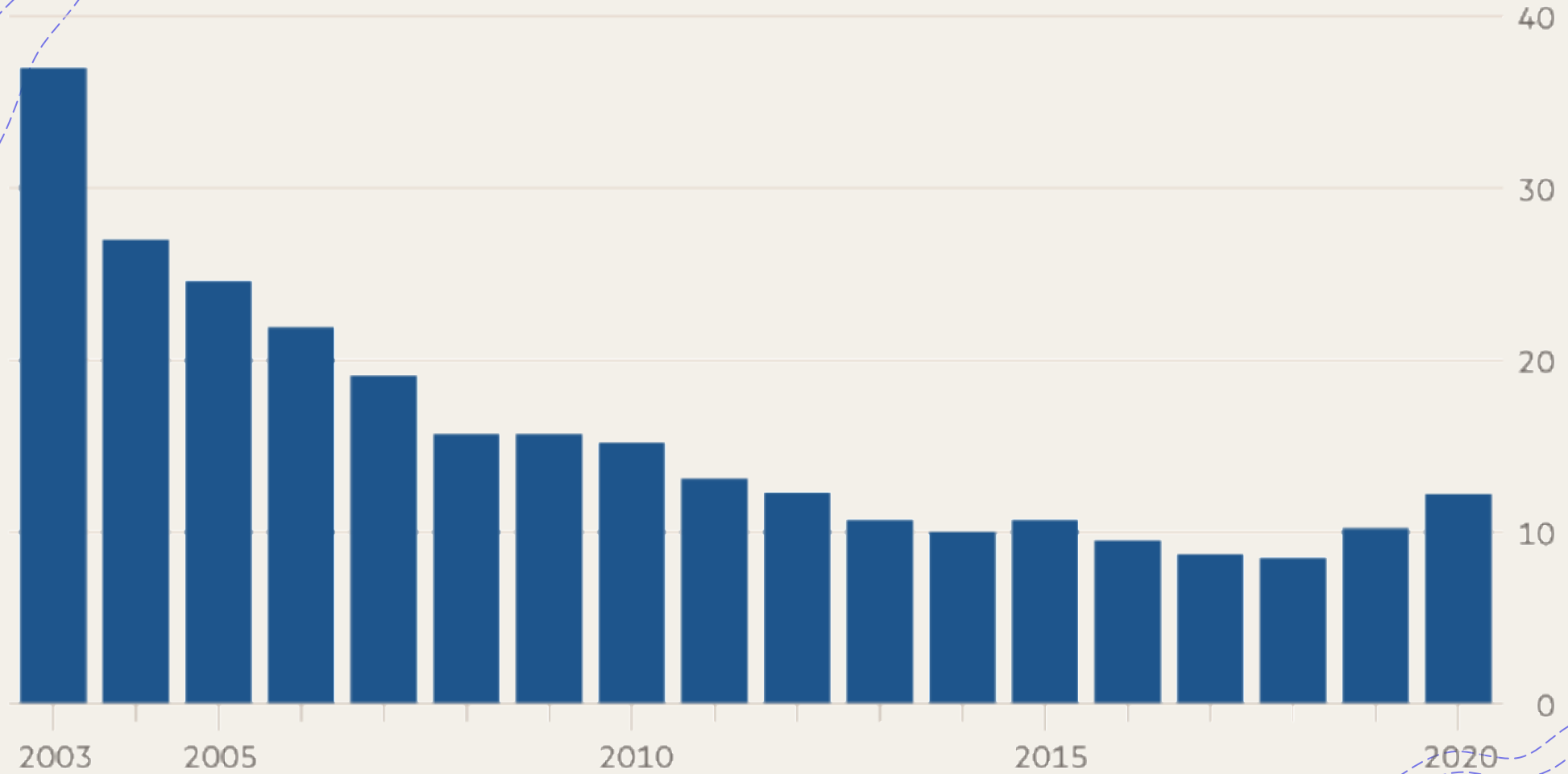
Reel Döviz Kuru Endeksi (TL/\$) (1989 Ağustos = 100)



5

Turkey's poverty rate has reached its highest level since 2012

Poverty rate (%)*



* Poverty is measured as the proportion of people with per capita consumption of below \$5.50 day

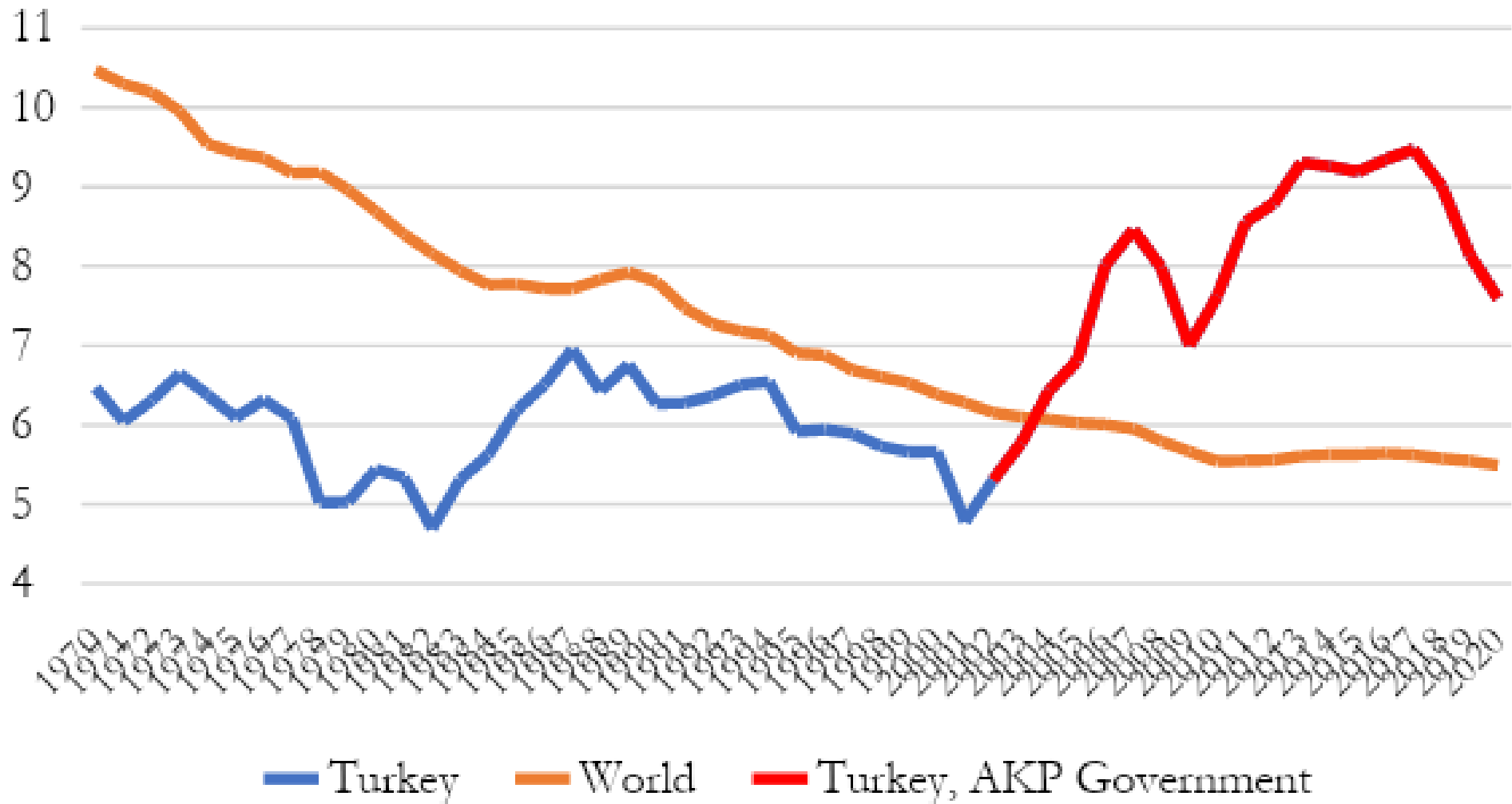
Sources: World Bank; Turkstat

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Share of Construction (ISIC F) in Total Value Added

(%)

Source: UnStat



The World's Biggest Exporters of Clothes

Countries exporting the most clothing in 2021 (in billion U.S. dollars)



* includes significant shipments through processing zones ** estimates

Source: WTO

3,2 Milyon KOBİ¹

Türkiye'deki tüm işletmelerin %99,8'ini oluşturmaktadır.

**11,5 Milyon
İstihdam**

Türkiye'deki istihdamın
%73,8'ini KOBİ'ler
sağlamaktadır.

5,8 Trilyon TL Ciro

Türkiye'deki işletmelerin
toplam cirosunun %64,5'i
KOBİ'ler tarafından
gerçekleştirilmektedir.

**101,8 Milyar \$
İhracat²**

Toplam ihracatın %56,3'ü
KOBİ'ler tarafından
gerçekleştirilmektedir.

(Türkiye Odalar ve Borsalar Birliği)

The owners of small and medium-sized manufacturing enterprises are **AKP's** critical partners.

Zombie Companies

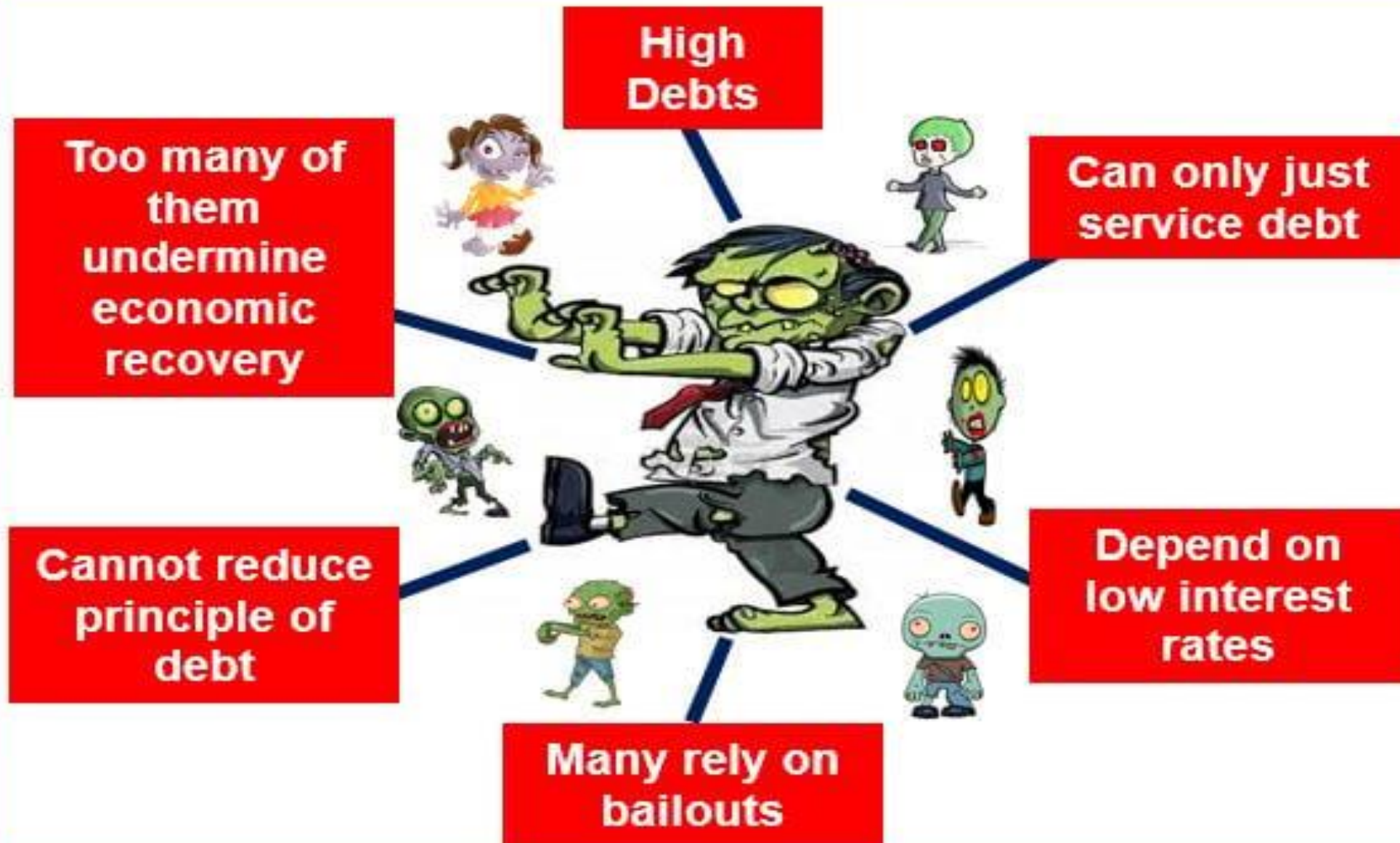
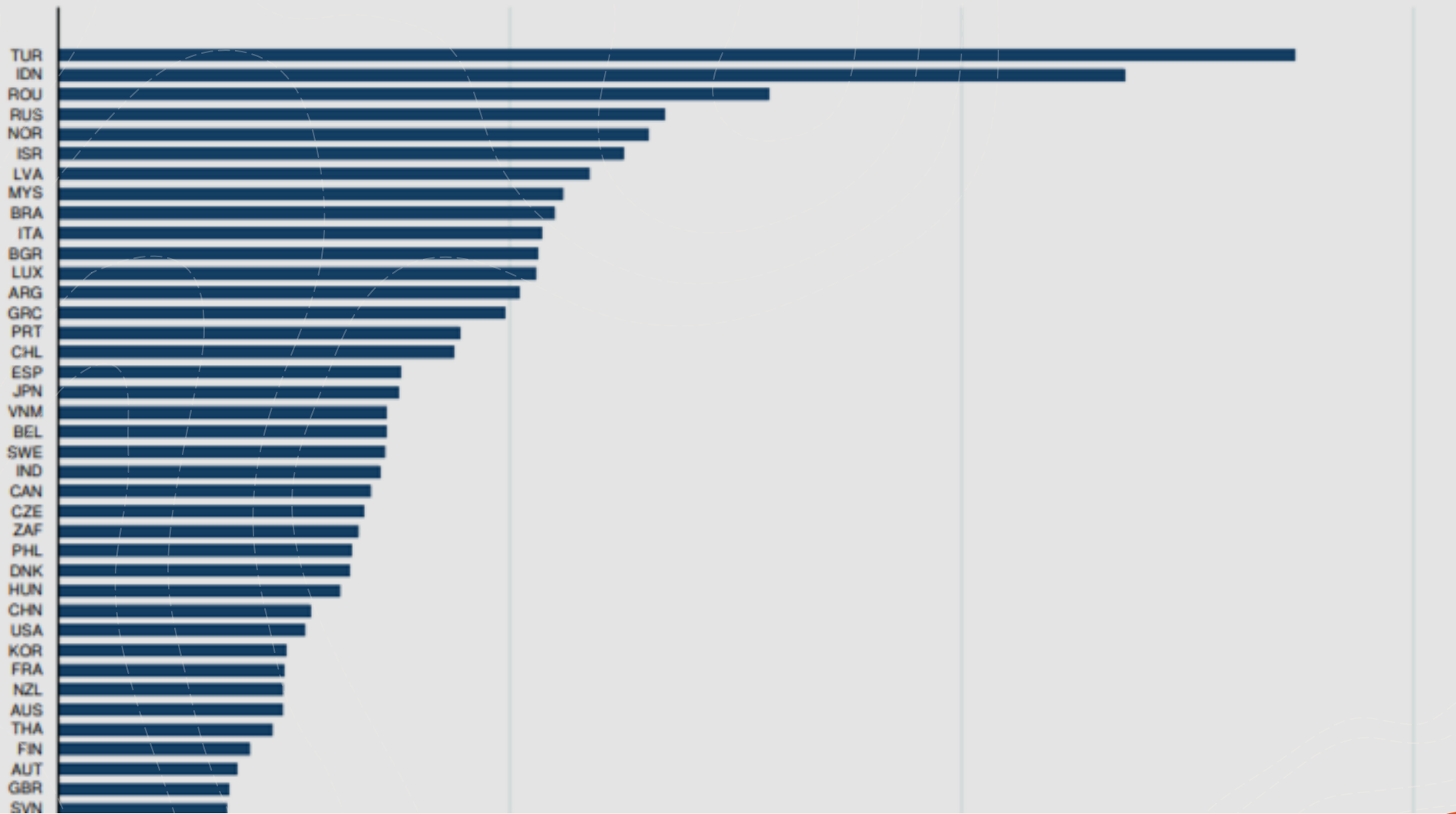


Figure C.7: Average share of zombie firms by country: private firms



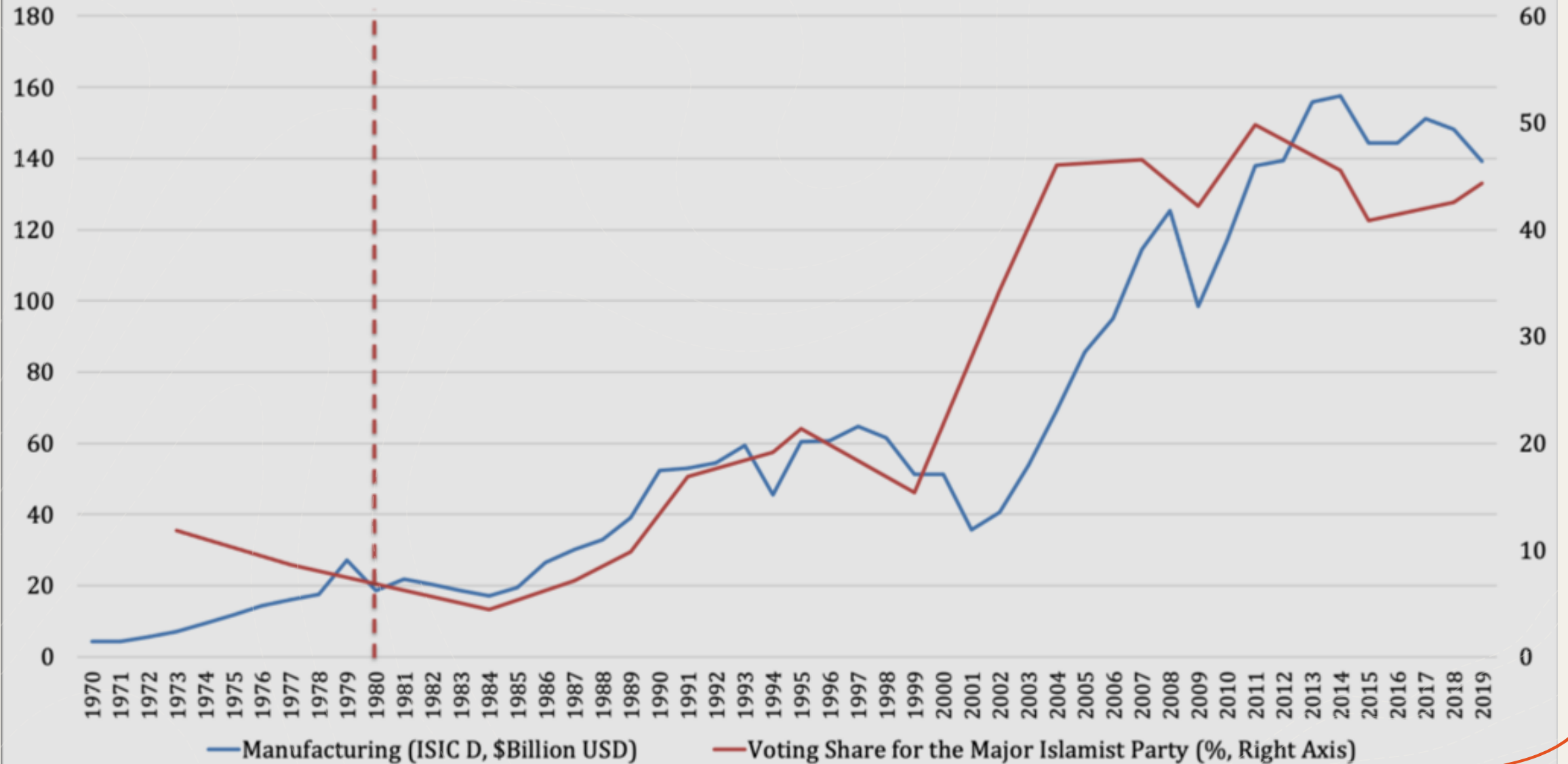
(1997-2020 period.)

5%

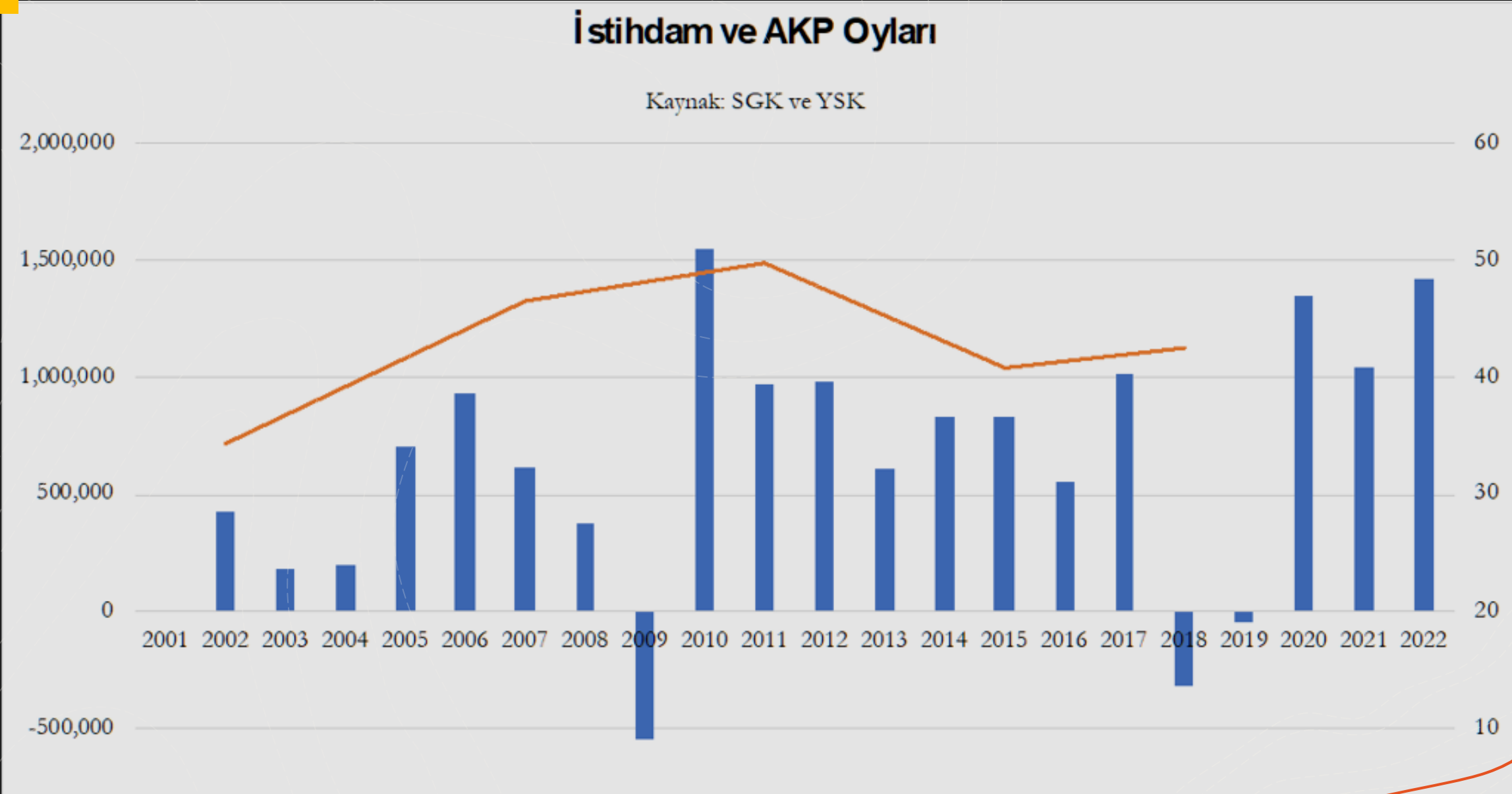
10%

15%

Source: UNStat and Turkish Supreme Election Council



Employment vs Votes for AKP



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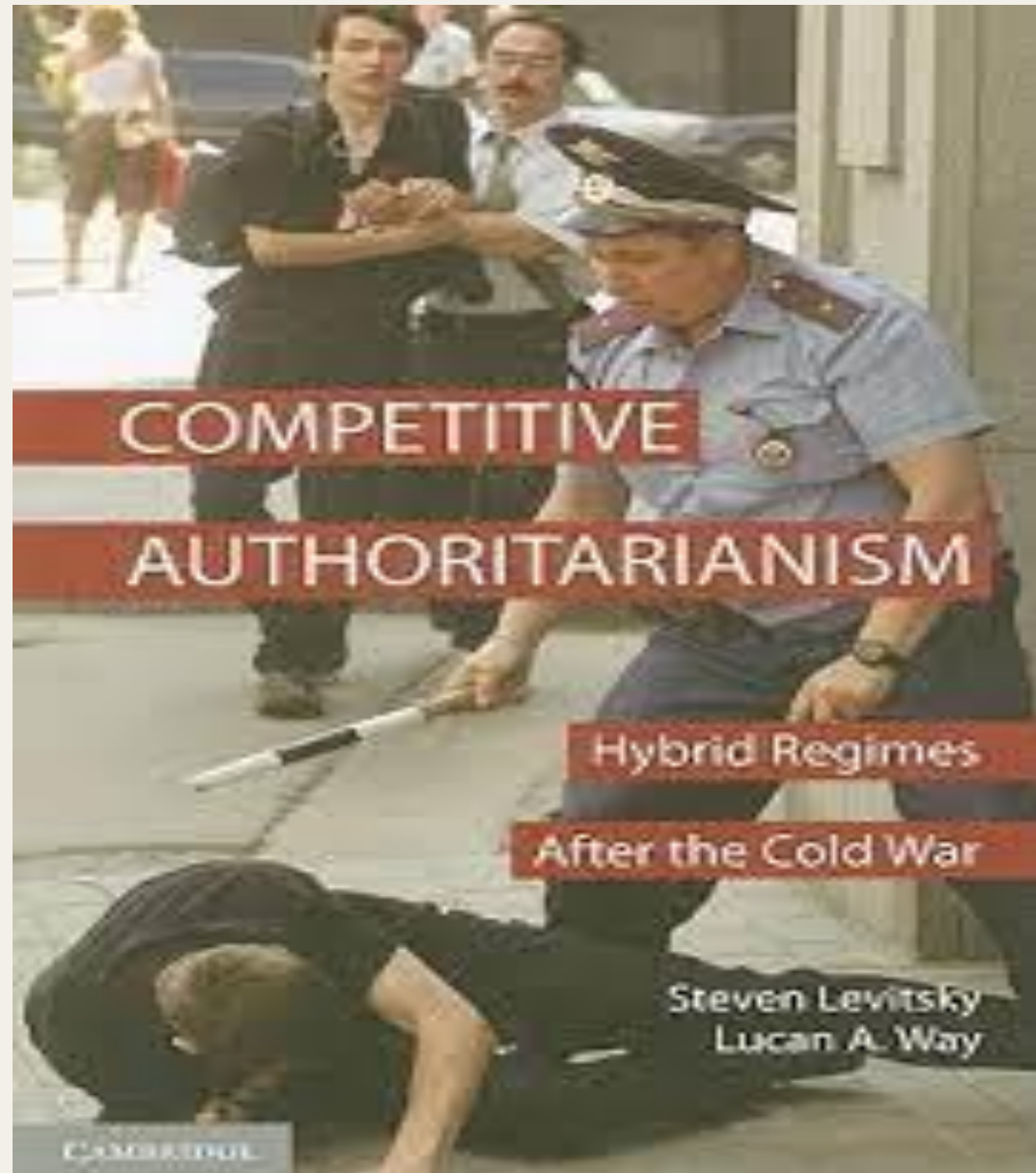
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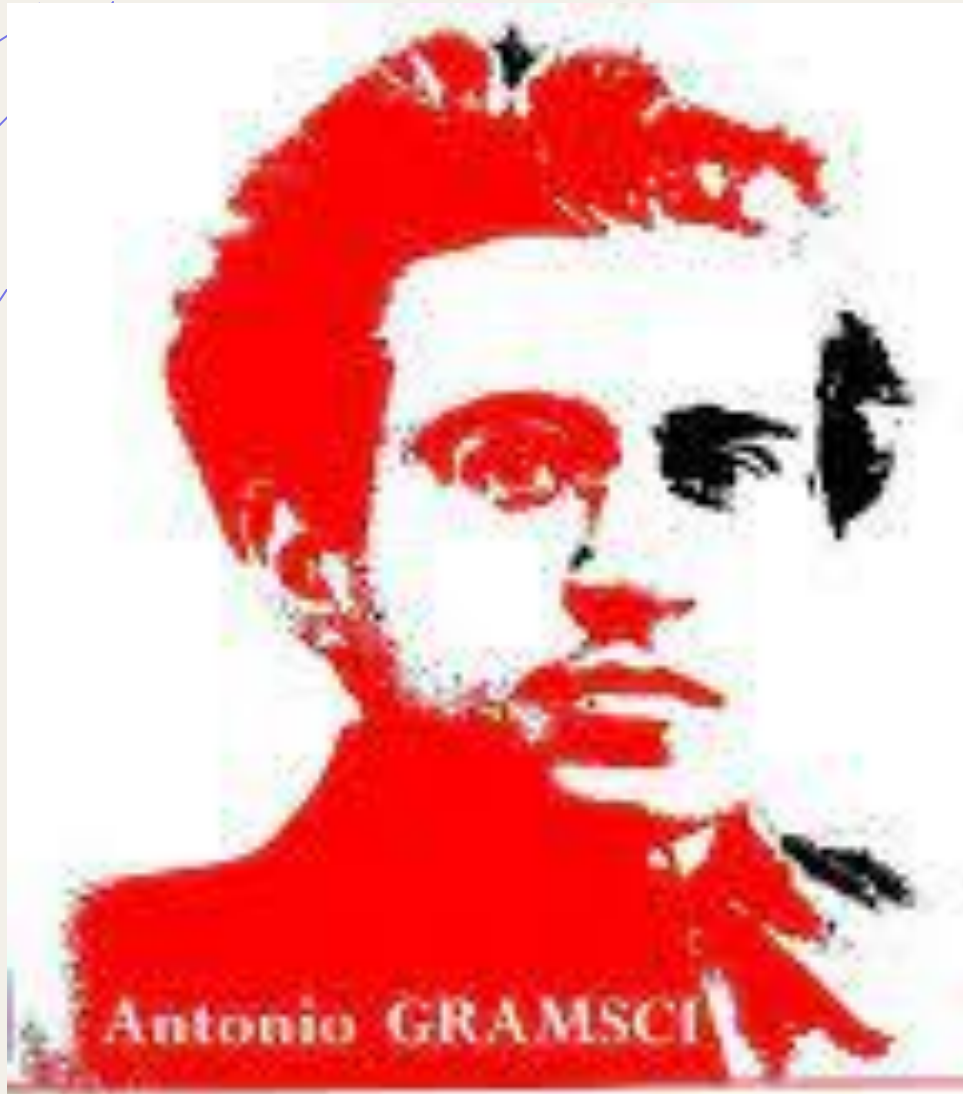
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Antonio GRAMSCI

THE CRISIS CONSISTS
PRECISELY IN THE FACT
THAT THE OLD IS
DYING AND THE NEW
CANNOT BE BORN; IN
THIS INTERREGNUM A
GREAT VARIETY OF
MORBID SYMPTOMS
APPEAR.

THE PRISON DIARIES

Turkish Left Evaluating the Election Results

