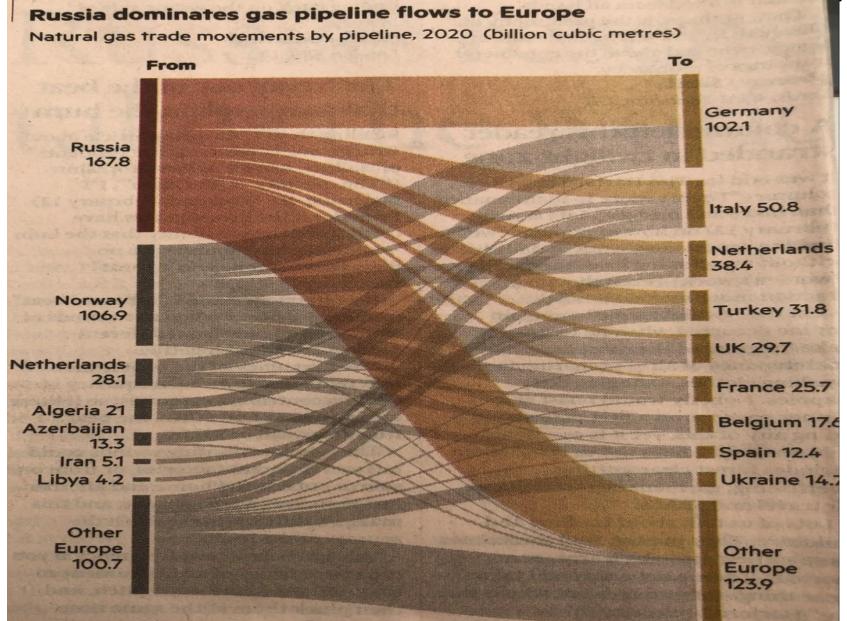
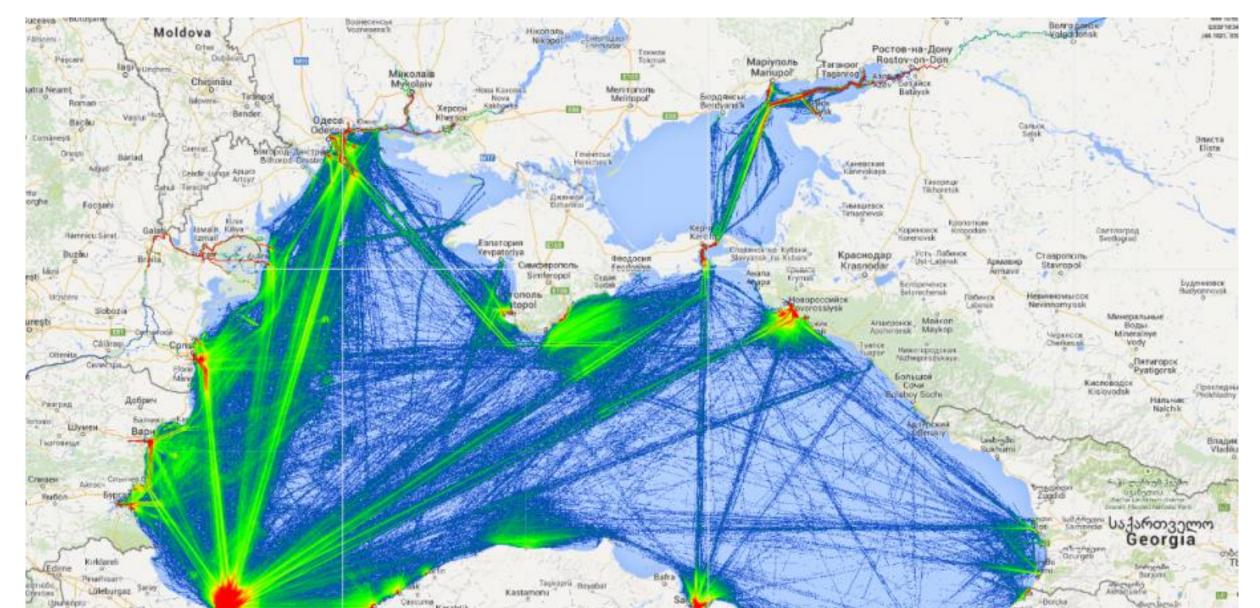


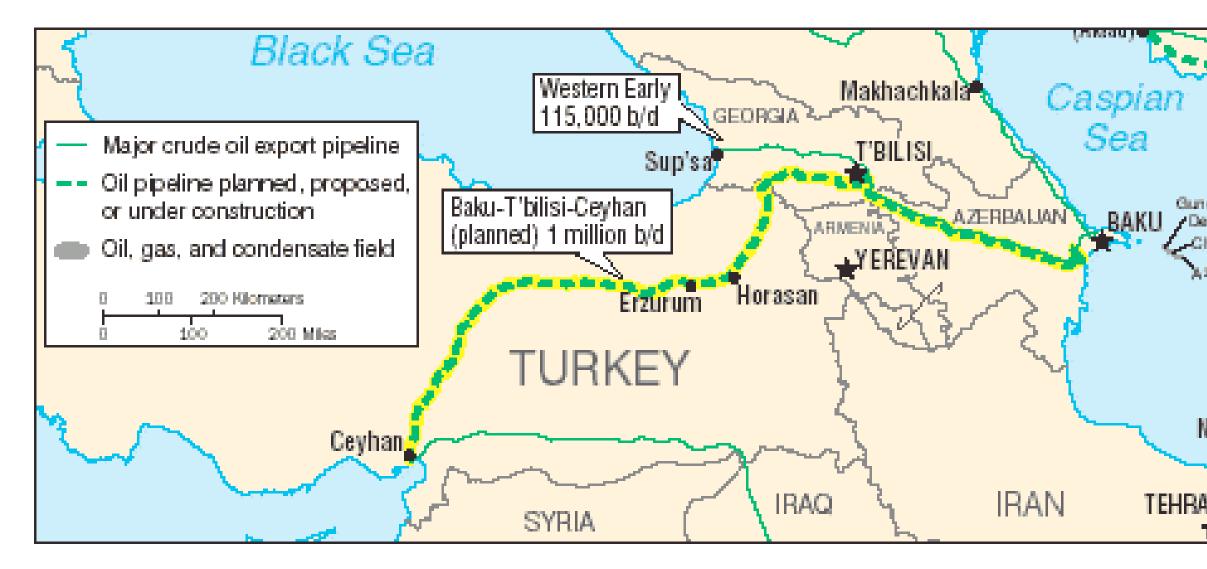
#### Russia dominates gas pipeline flows to Europe



## Black Sea as a energy transit region



# BTC versus Straits



## Blue Stream



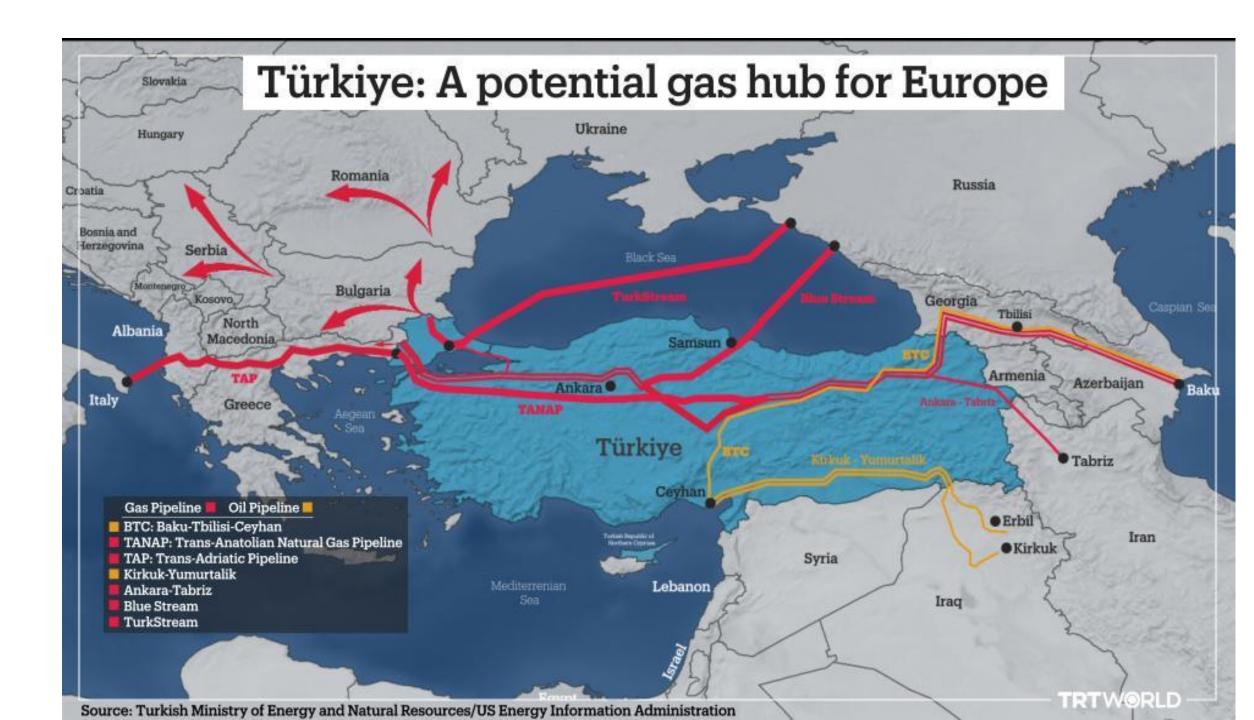
#### Nabucco versus South Stream



# Turkish stream replaced South Stream

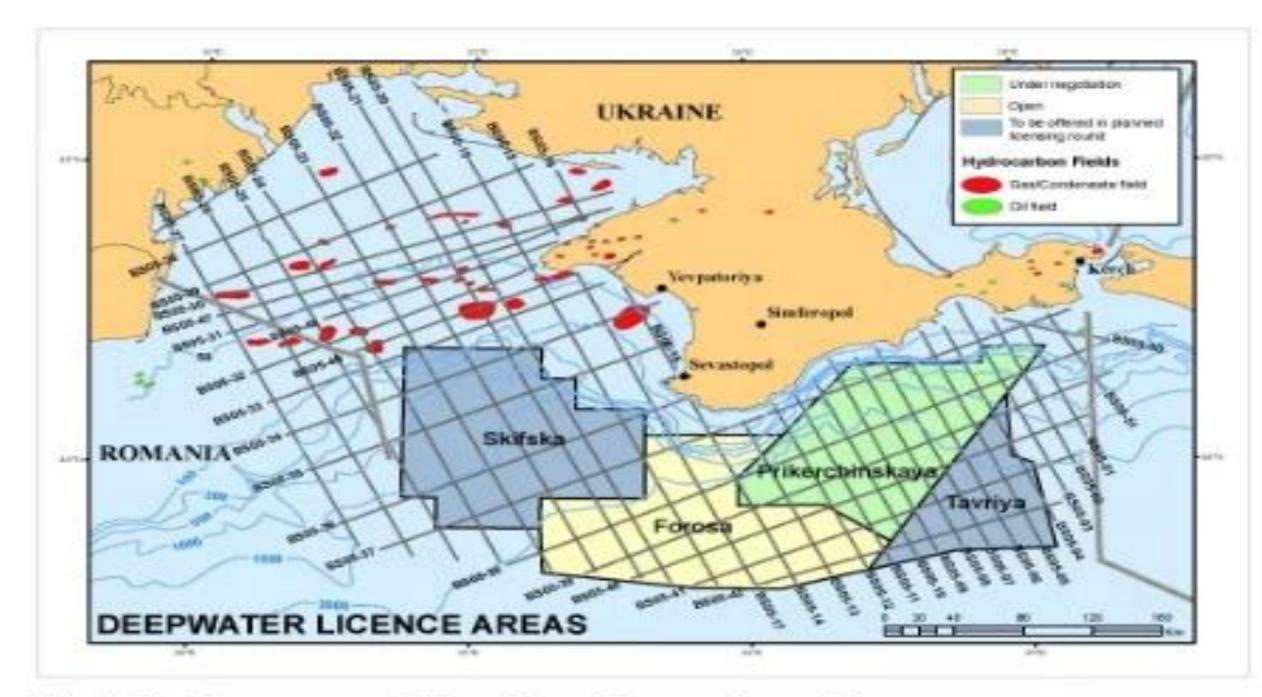


\*actual routes projected by the authors Source: OIES



### Black Sea After the annexation of Crimea in 2014





Ukrainian Deenwater Oil and Gas Licence Areas (Source:

# Turkey from energy carrier to regional energy power?





